Home | Contact | Imprint | Data protection



DHV-tested Equipment | Flying Equipment Database

Manufacturers / Dealers Flying Schools

Deutscher Hängegleiterverband e.V.

TECHNICAL DATA DHV TESTREPORT LTF DHV TESTREPORT EN DATASHEET

TESTREPORT LTF 2014



ZOOM XA LT 95

Type designation ZOOM XA LT 95 Type test reference no DHV GS-01-2977-25 Holder of certification Papesh GmbH

Manufacturer Papesh GmbH

Classification A Winch towing Yes

Number of seats min / max 1/1

Accelerator Yes

Trimmers No.



BEHAVIOUR AT MIN WEIGHT IN BEHAVIOUR AT MAX FLIGHT (75KG)



No release

Josef Bauer Α



Smooth, easy and constant rising

Mario Eder No release

i	1		ı	1	ľ	f	l	ē	1	į	t	i	į	C)	ı	n	ì	/	t		2	ì	k	C	E	9	-	¢)	f	f	
L		-		٠	-		-		-				÷	-			-		-	-	ŀ	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	٠	

-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
r	,	٠.	_	:	_		_		L		_	ı		_	٠.			_					c		~		_	_		- 1	_

Kisilig beliavioui	Silloutii,	easy	anu	Constan	Liisiiig
Special take off technique required	No				

A		
	A	Α

Landing	A
Special landing technique required	No
Speeds in straight flight	A

Trim speed more than 30 km/h Yes Speed range using the controls larger than 10 Yes

Minimum speed Less than 25 km/h

Yes Yes

Less than 25 km/h

i -	100
Control movement	- 1
k	

Symmetric control pressure Increasing Symmetric control travel Greater than 55 cm

Oscillations Reducing

Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight A

Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward less than 30° Collapse occurs No

Tendency to return to straight flight Spontaneous exit

Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight

Collapse occurs No Roll stability and damping

Stability in gentle spirals A

Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive A

Increasing

Greater than 65 cm

Dive forward less than 30°

No

Reducing

Spontaneous exit

Testreport LTF 2014 :: ZOOM XA LT 95 Initial response of glider (first 180°) Immediate reduction of rate of turn Immediate reduction of rate of turn Tendency to return to straight flight Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) rate of turn decreasing) Turn angle to recover normal flight Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery Less than 720°, spontaneous Α Symmetric front collapse Entry Rocking back less than 45° Rocking back less than 45° **Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward 0° to 30° Dive forward 0° to 30° Change of course Keeping course Keeping course Cascade occurs No Folding lines used no Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) A Entry Rocking back less than 45° Rocking back less than 45° **Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward 0° to 30° Dive forward 0° to 30° Change of course Keeping course Keeping course Cascade occurs No Nο Folding lines used no Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Rocking back less than 45° Rocking back less than 45° **Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward 0° to 30° Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course Change of course Keeping course Cascade occurs No Folding lines used no nο Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Yes **Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward 0° to 30° Dive forward 0° to 30° Change of course Changing course less than 45° Changing course less than 45° Cascade occurs No High angle of attack recovery A Recovery Spontaneous in less than 3 s Spontaneous in less than 3 s Cascade occurs No Recovery from a developed full stall A Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward 0° to 30° Dive forward 0° to 30° No collapse Collapse No collapse Cascade occurs (other than collapses) No No Rocking back Less than 45° Less than 45° Line tension Most lines tight Most lines tight Small asymmetric collapse A Change of course until re-inflation Less than 90° Less than 90° Maximum dive forward or roll angle Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° **Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation Spontaneous re-inflation Total change of course Less than 360° Less than 360° Collapse on the opposite side occurs No (or only a small number of collapsed No (or only a small number of cells with a spontaneous re inflation) collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) Twist occurs No No Cascade occurs No No Folding lines used no no Large asymmetric collapse Change of course until re-inflation Less than 90° Less than 90° Maximum dive forward or roll angle Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° **Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation Spontaneous re-inflation Total change of course Less than 360° Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous Collapse on the opposite side occurs No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) re inflation) Twist occurs No No Nο

Cascade occurs No. Folding lines used no

Small asymmetric collapse accelerated A Change of course until re-inflation Less than 90°

Maximum dive forward or roll angle Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Re-inflation behaviour Spontaneous re-inflation

Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation

Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
_	No (or only a small number of collapsed	No (or only a small number of
conapse on the opposite state occars	cells with a spontaneous re inflation)	collapsed cells with a spontaneous
	,	re inflation)
Twist occurs	No	No
Cascade occurs		No
Folding lines used	no	no
	r_	r_
Large asymmetric collapse accelerated	¦A	Α
Change of course until re-inflation	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	·	Less than 360°
_	No (or only a small number of collapsed	No (or only a small number of
collapse of the opposite side occurs	cells with a spontaneous re inflation)	collapsed cells with a spontaneous
	cens with a spontaneous re innation)	re inflation)
Twist occurs	No	No
Cascade occurs		No
Folding lines used	по	no
	1	1
Directional control with a maintained	A	A
asymmetric collapse	<u>i</u>	<u>i</u>
Able to keep course	Yes	Yes
180° turn away from the collapsed side	Yes	Yes
possible in 10 s		
Amount of control range between turn and	More than 50 % of the symmetric control	More than 50 % of the symmetric
stall or spin		control travel
Trim speed spin tendency	A	A
Cuin assure	. N.	No
Spin occurs	INO	INO
	1.	
Low speed spin tendency	¦A	Α
Spin occurs	No	No
Recovery from a developed spin	A	A
Recovery from a developed spin		
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Stone eninning in loss than 000
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90°
<u> </u>	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90° No
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs	Stops spinning in less than 90° No	No
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs	Stops spinning in less than 90° No	No
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release	Stops spinning in less than 90° No	No A
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No	No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique	Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique	No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique	No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Standard technique Stable flight
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Standard technique Stable flight
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight	A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears Alternative means of directional control	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes	No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears Alternative means of directional control 180° turn achievable in 20 s Stall or spin occurs	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Yes No	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears Alternative means of directional control 180° turn achievable in 20 s Stall or spin occurs	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes No n described in the user's manual	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes
Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears Alternative means of directional control 180° turn achievable in 20 s Stall or spin occurs	Stops spinning in less than 90° No A Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes No n described in the user's manual	No Changing course less than 45° Remains stable with straight span Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Standard technique Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes